

# Parent Education Series Session 3



Shannon Huff, LGTW Project Coach



#### **Overview of Session 3**

- I. Overview of Employment Issues and Practices
- II. Addressing Common Barriers to Employment
- III. Questions and Break
- IV. Department of Public Instruction (DPI) Presentation and Q&A
- V. Department of Health Services (DHS) Presentation and Q&A
- VI. Division of Vocational Rehabilitation DVR) Presentation and Q&A
- VII. Closing: The 5 C's of Transition

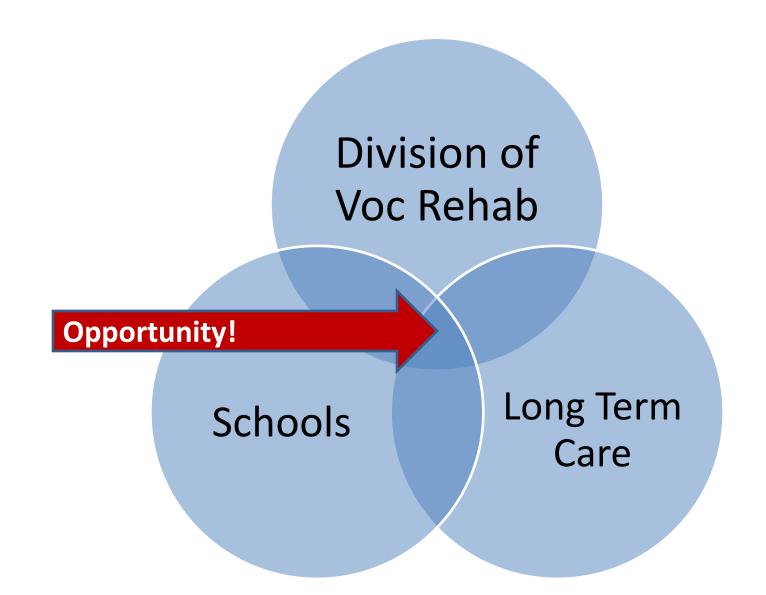
### **A Working Life**

"Every single person in this country has skills and talents to contribute to the workplace and every single person has an inherent right to work."

Neil Romano, former Assistant Secretary Dept of Labor, Office of Disability Employment Policy



### Systems that Support Employment



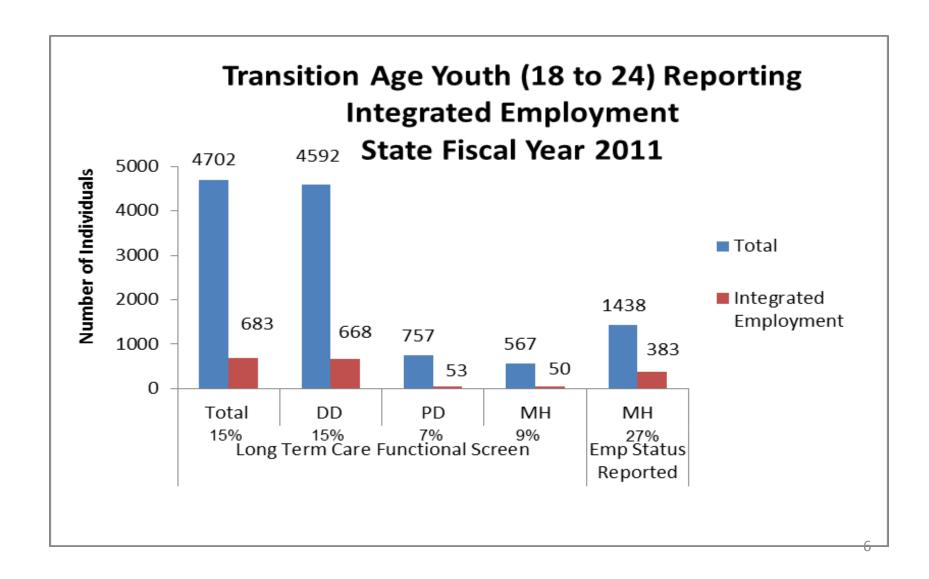
#### The State of the State

 80% of the youth who responded to the DPI Post High School Outcomes Survey were employed in the year following graduation. (2009-2010)

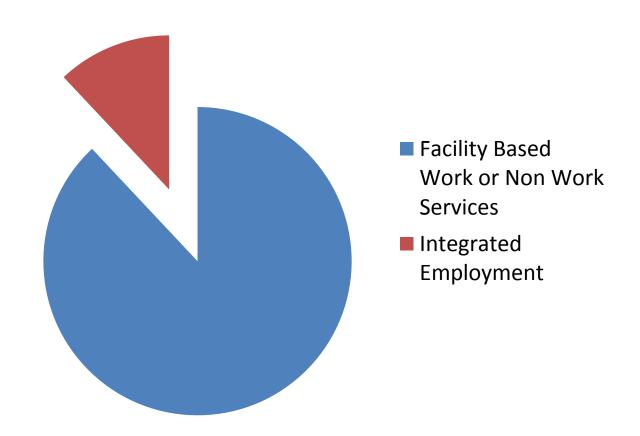
 4,712 Transition Aged Youth applied for DVR services in 2011.

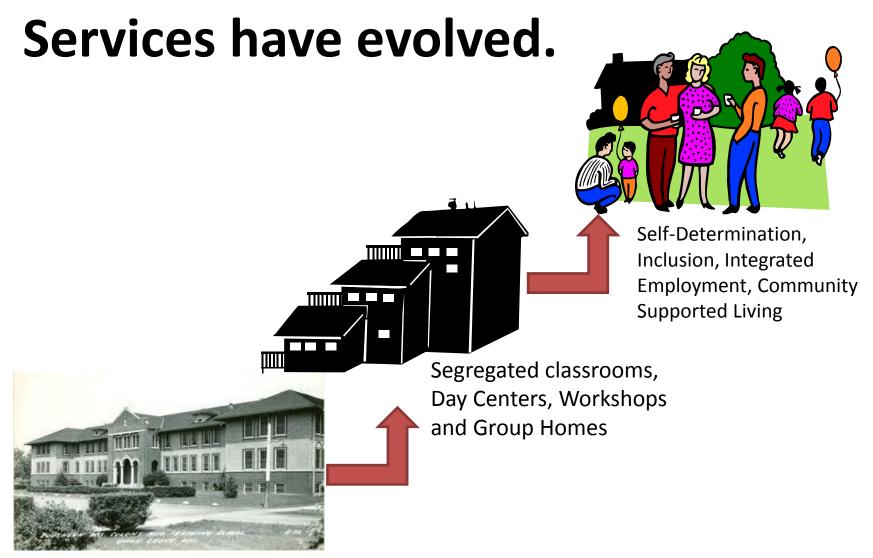
 The Rehabilitation Rate for that Transition Aged Youth is 61%.

#### The State of the State



Most people with disabilities served by the long-term care system are not working in integrated employment.





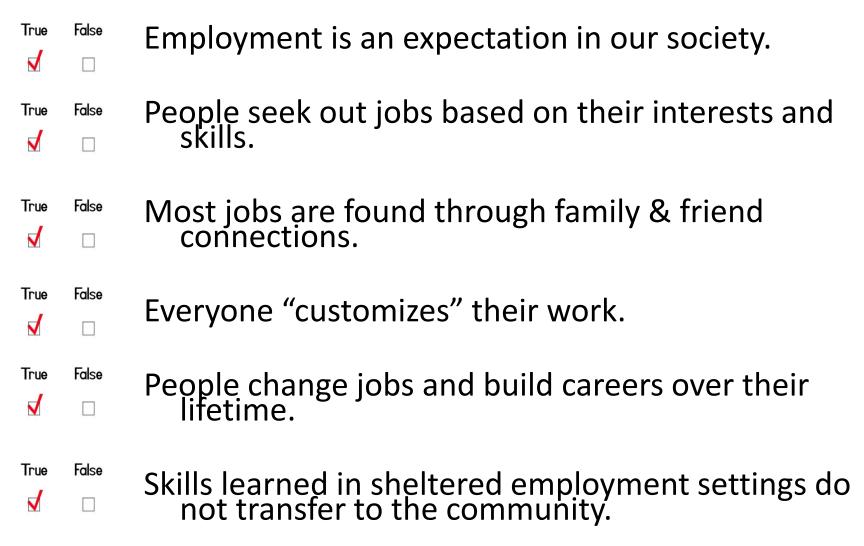
**Institutions and Special Schools** 

## **School and Family Partnership**

 Research shows that work-based learning and employment experiences during the school years leads to better post-school employment outcomes.

 Research also shows that family involvement in planning employment and the use of personal networks as a job search strategy are key factors for employment success.

## **Truths about Employment:**



#### What has been the focus?

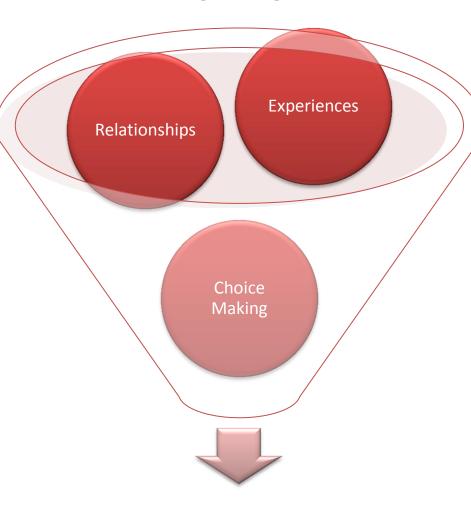
- Assessment and Work Readiness
- Pinpointing deficits
- Paid Services and Supports
- Scarcity of Funding
- Advertised Jobs and Big Corporations

Which has lead to frustration, unemployment, segregation and dependence...



### **Self-Determination and Employment**

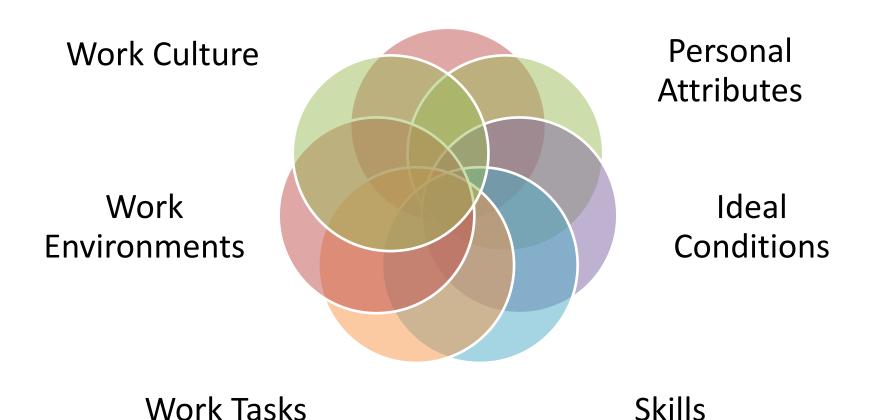
- Interests are influenced by relationships and experiences.
- Many people with disabilities have limited experiences and opportunities to make choices.
- It is common for <u>all</u> people to have limited notions of work/job possibilities.



**Self-Determination** 

### **Elements of Career Exploration**

**Interests** 



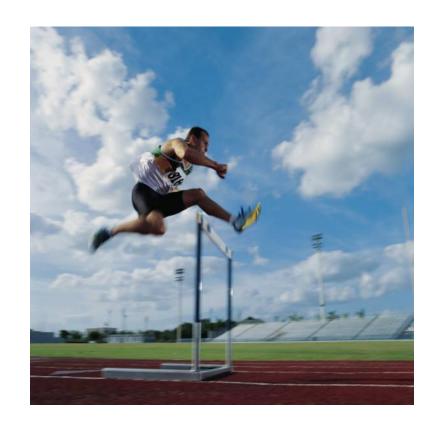
### **Barriers to Employment**

- ☐ Inexperience and Uncertain Goals
- ☐ No Available Jobs
- ☐ Fear of Losing Benefits
- ☐ Transportation
- ☐ Supports for Employment
- Post-Secondary Education



#### **Overcoming Inexperience & Uncertain Goals**

- ✓ Transferrable Skills
- ✓ Ideal Conditions for Employment
- ✓ Assessments
- ✓ Adapting Career Exploration Tools
- ✓ Tours, Job Shadows and Informational Interviews
- √ Volunteering
- ✓ DVR Temporary Work



#### **Transferable Skills**

Skills and abilities that people have from *all parts of life*, not just work.

**Everyone** has transferable skills.



#### Mike's Transferable Skills

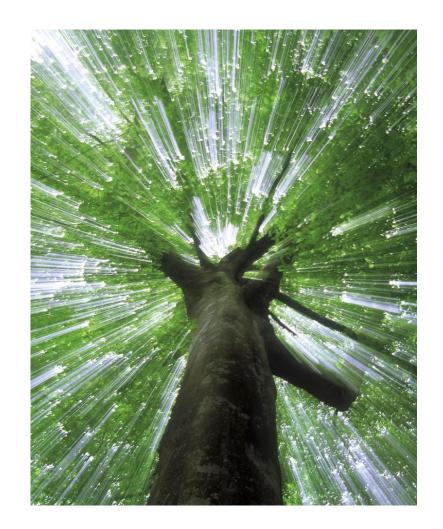
- Mowing Grass
- Sweeping Floors
- Vacuuming
- Pushing a Cart
- Pouring Drinks
- Carrying Groceries
- Making a Bed
- Dusting Furniture

- Washing Windows
- Matching Socks
- Sorting Silverware
- Counting Money
- Watering Plants
- Rinsing Dishes
- Wiping Tables
- Setting Tables

# **Identifying Ideal Conditions**

We all have ideal conditions for employment.

We all need things to be happy, well motivated employees!



#### Career and Vocational Assessments

- Wisconsin Job Center <u>www.wisconsinjobcenter.org</u>
- Career Pathways <u>www.wicareerpathways.org</u>
- More resources at your high school, local libraries, and colleges
- On the Job & Situational Assessments, Vocational Evaluations, Supported Employment Assessments
- Alternatives, such as 'The Discovery Process'

## Volunteering

- Has health and social benefits
- www.VolunteerMatch.org
- Fair Labor Standards Act disapproves of volunteer labor in a for-profit enterprise
- Provides experience and expands network for job search



#### Info Interviews, Job Shadows, Tours

- Learn what employers expect
- Observe people working
- Try doing some of the work
- Ask questions and Get advice
- Build confidence
- Make connections

Make it clear that you are looking for information, <u>not</u> a job.



### **DVR Temporary Work**

- Time-limited paid work designed to help a job seeker gain knowledge about work requirements in a real job
- Must be in an integrated setting, consistent with the job seeker's goal
- No expectation of hire
- Timeframe ranges and based on needs of job seeker

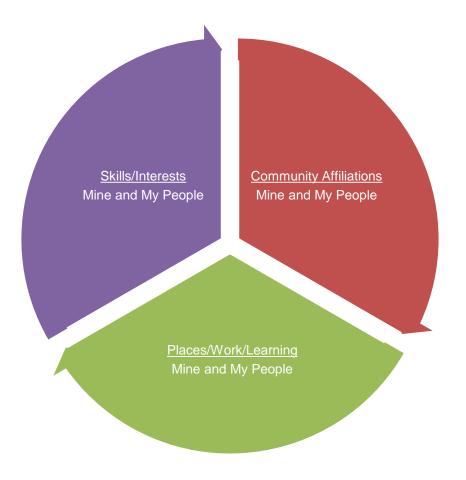


# Overcoming "No Available Jobs"

- ✓ Tap the Hidden Job Market
- ✓ Consider Self-Employment



### **Connecting for Employment**



(Invitation and Networking Map Cindy Kernan with Dave and Faye Wetherow) Mitch is a 17 year old guy who is very social and is looking for his first job. He is not sure what he wants to do. He likes books, people, animals and making food at home with his family. He is active and wants to live a healthy lifestyle.

Names	Their Place of Employment	Their Interests & Community Involvement
<ol> <li>Sandy</li> <li>Ralph</li> <li>Joe</li> <li>Sarah</li> <li>Eric</li> <li>Andrew</li> <li>Chris</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Call Center Rep, Phoenix Services</li> <li>Service Specialist, Action HVAC</li> <li>Area Manager, Culvers</li> <li>Stay at home mom</li> <li>Customer Service, Sears</li> <li>Busser, Allen's Kitchen</li> <li>Office at Kobeck Bus Company</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Rotary Club, Weekly Book Club, &amp; Library Volunteer</li> <li>Bowling League, yard work, making bird houses</li> <li>Chamber member, car racing, softball team</li> <li>Library Board, school volunteer, women's group at church</li> <li>Softball team, biking, going to the gym</li> <li>Car repair, movies, Karate</li> <li>Music, movies</li> </ol>
<ol> <li>Susan</li> <li>Franny</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Art teacher, Wheaton Elementary &amp; Part time Yoga Instructor</li> <li>Choir Director at church, piano instructor</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Volunteer for Very Special Arts, Painting and pottery, Humane Society volunteer</li> <li>Music, church, Rotary Club, volunteer/writer with community newspaper</li> </ol>
<ol> <li>Allen</li> <li>Emily</li> <li>Sue</li> <li>Mike</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Barber at A Cut Above the Rest</li> <li>Respite staff, Kitchen Manager at Fordem High School</li> <li>Respite staff, Case Manager, Sumware County</li> <li>Support Staff, Options Day Services</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Weightlifting, prepares food at shelter on weekends, hunting</li> <li>Organizes a knitting group, volunteer at community gardens</li> <li>Family farm (cattle), farmers market</li> <li>Going to the gym, biking, delivers pizzas part time for Pizza Stop</li> </ol>

# Integrated Employment Options

Wage-Employment "Getting a Job"

Self-Employment "Owning a Business"

Applying for Advertised & Available Jobs

Tapping the Hidden
Job Market:
Using Personal Networks,
Customized and
Negotiated Jobs

Starting a
Small Business:
Market-driven
Opportunities

Starting a
Microenterprise:
A very small business.
Selling a product or service based on interests and skills

Think Themes, Not Jobs.

Skill, Education or Experience Personality, Talent, Environment, Interest, or or People Dream

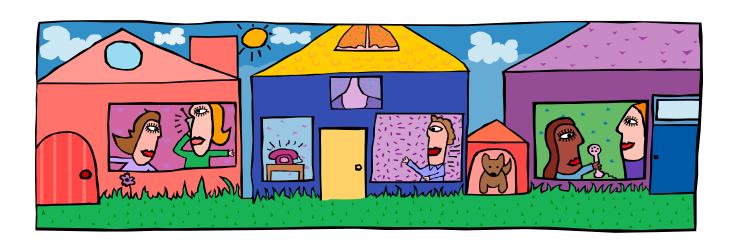
Circle 1: Skill, Education, or Experience

Circle 2: Talent , Interest, or Dream

Circle 3: Personality, Environment, or People What overlaps in the middle?

#### **Example of Community Based Exploration**

- ☐ Rachel likes arts and crafts
- ☐ Decided to look into pottery
- ☐ Exploration conversations with team
- □ 3 month action plan developed to explore



#### After a few months...

✓ Rachel will be more selfdetermined.

✓ Her team will learn about her and the community.



### **Overcoming Fear of Losing Benefits**

Find a Work Incentives
 Benefits Specialist in your
 area: <a href="http://www.eri-wi.org/benefits-specialists">http://www.eri-wi.org/benefits-specialists</a>

 Student Earned Income Exclusion, IRWE, Subsidy, PASS, 1619(b) and more



#### **Overcoming Transportation Barriers**

#### **Options:**

- Bus
- Taxi
- Ride Share (WI DOT website)
- Rides from others
- Driver's License
- Specialized Transportation



#### How to pay:

Personal income, DVR, Long Term Care, Social Security Work Incentives

### **Overcoming Support Barriers:**

- Supervisor and co-workers (Natural Supports)
- Assistive Technology
- Job Coach Support
- Workplace Personal Assistance
- Using Self-Directed Support



### **Overcoming Education & Training Barriers**

- Career Services Centers
  - Staff at Technical College or University offices
  - Online resources on Tech College or University
     Career Services website

- Disability Resource Services
  - Learning Accommodations
  - Counseling and Assistance



### **Interagency Collaboration**

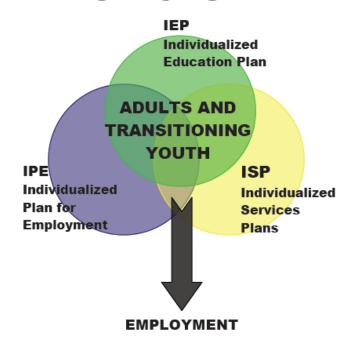
#### **Working Together as a Team**

Positive Focus on Shared Goals
Open Communication
Regular Meetings

#### **Tools for Collaboration**

DVR/DHS Statewide MOU
DPI/DVR/DHS Interagency
Agreement
Transition Action Guide
Adult Technical Assistance Guide

#### **Interagency Agreement**







Wendi Dawson
Transition Consultant,
WI Department of Public
Instruction

### **Postsecondary Transition Plan (PTP)**

 Assists school districts to document the post high school transition requirements while meeting individual student needs.

- Guides the IEP team through the transition process by asking a set of questions.
- The PTP will be done during the IEP team meeting with input from all team members.

#### **PTP Demo Site**

 To help you prepare for your child's IEP and consider transition services for your child

 http://www2.dpi.state.wi.us/PTPDemo/Pages /DistrictMenu.aspx

 Parents and youth can create a draft PTP to bring to the IEP meeting



## Special Education IEP: Postsecondary Transition Plan

Wisconsin Test District DEMO SITE

Main Menu

Create PTP

Exit

Current User: Ptp DemoUser
User Role: District User

Welcome to the electronic version of the statement of transition services, Form I-8. By accessing this interactive program, the Individualized Education Program (IEP) Team will be guided through the transition requirements by responding to a series of inquiries and questions. The use of this program is intended to assist IEP Teams develop a postsecondary transition plan (PTP) to meet the unique needs of the student and ensure documentation of compliance with the various transition services requirements contained in federal and state special education law.

Once completed, the IEP Team can print a PTP - Form I-8 for inclusion in a student's IEP. In addition, a separate summary error report, if any errors had occurred, can be printed. The error report will also include the corrective action(s) to be taken to correct the identified error(s).

Prior to conducting the IEP Team meeting and accessing the electronic postsecondary transition plan program, the following actions should have been completed.

- 1. The student was invited to the IEP Team meeting.
- 2. An age-appropriate transition assessment of the student was completed.
- 3. If an outside agency is likely to be responsible for providing or paying for a transition service(s), a representative of that agency, with the written consent of the parent or adult student, was invited to the IEP Team meeting.



## **Career Pathways**

www.wicareerpathways.org

 Great resource on career clusters/ pathways for parents and students





Meredith Dressel, Assistant Director

Bureau of Consumer Services

WI Division of Vocational Rehabilitation

## What is DVR?



# **WORK**







## How do you apply for DVR?



# **First Appointment**





# Eligibility



## Order of Selection (OOS) - Waitlist



#### **OOS FUNCTIONAL AREAS**

- MOBILITY
- COMMUNICATION
- SELF-CARE
- SELF-DIRECTION
- INTERPERSONAL SKILLS
- WORK SKILLS
- WORK TOLERANCE

## **Vocational Planning**



# Individualized Plan for Employment (IPE)



#### **Services**

#### **JOB DEVELOPMENT**

#### **TRAINING**

SUPPORTED EMPLOYMENT

**COUNSELING AND GUIDANCE** 

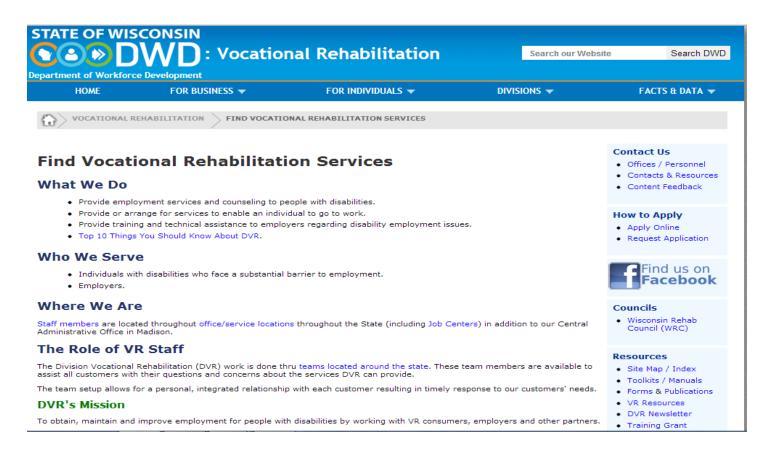
## **Successful Closure**



#### Information and Resources

#### Visit the DVR website

http://dwd.wisconsin.gov/dvr/tran.htm





# WI Department of Health Services



Sarah Lincoln

DHS Transition Lead,

Office of Family Care

Expansion



Jessica Thompson
Youth in Transition Lead
Children's Long Term
Support

# Why does DHS Care about Transition and Employment?

- Interagency Agreement
  - Dept. of Health Services
  - Dept. of Public Instruction
  - Division of Vocational Rehabilitation

Transition Action Guide for Post-School Planning (TAG)
 http://dwd.wisconsin.gov/dvr/pdf files/tag.pdf
 http://dwd.wisconsin.gov/dvr/pdf files/tag short version.pdf

#### **Youth in Transition Initiatives**

- Long-term Care Sustainability
  - Facilitate transitions to adult long-term care
  - Increase integrated employment

- Build connections with transition partners
  - Including LGTW, ADRC's, MCO's, Counties

Parent Education

#### **DHS ADRC's**

- Respond to request for information from schools, students, and parents/guardians about services available at the local ADRC.
- Determine eligibility for Long Term Support Services once the student turns 17 and 6 months.
- Provide enrollment counseling for Family Care or IRIS, after functional /financial eligibility are determined and assist with the enrollment process.
- Provide options counseling and information about other services in the community.

### **DHS Managed Care/Mental Health**

Prepare and participate in IEP meetings when invited.

 Help the student achieve her/her goals by having general understanding of milestones and important life changes related to transition to adult life.

 Coordinate with other Transition Team members to provide services to support transition goals

#### **Developing the Vision for Work**

- Early Discussions Dispel Myths
  - Working is possible
  - Earn money without losing benefits
- Community Experiences
- Develop Relationships

#### **Transition Projects**

- DRAFT Brochure You Can Work!
- DRAFT Webpage CLTS Youth in Transition webpage (DHS)
  - WSTI.org
- Examples: Mentoring for "employability skillbuilding"

### **Questions/Contacts**

#### **Jessica Thompson**

Children's Services Specialist/Youth in Transition Lead

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#### Sarah Lincoln

Office of Family Care Expansion/DHS Transition Lead

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# 5 C's of Transition Practices: What Happens in School Affects What Happens After School



Nancy Molfenter, LGTW Project Coach

#### What are these 5 C's?

- Coordination of Transition Services thru School
- Classes and Extra-Curricular Activities with peers who do not have disabilities in General Education and College
- Career Goals that are individualized
- Community Work Experiences prior to exit from High School
- Collaboration among educators, students, families, adult service providers, and employers

## Why those 5 C's?

Practices that have been shown to increase employment and independent living outcomes for youth with disabilities after High School.

#### Coordination

- Somebody is responsible can be TC, case manager, teacher, or someone else – starting at age 14
- Oversees plan
- Establishes regular objectives
- Monitors progress
- Connects with family, adult services, employers

### Classes/Courses & Extra-Curriculars

 Students have opportunities to take classes and participate in extra-curricular activities with their peers who do not have disabilities

 College classes (dual enrollment) during transition program

Opportunity Mapping

#### **Career Goals**

 From 14 on – individualized - based on strengths, interests, and preferences

Might (and probably should) change between 14 &
 21

 Based on experiences – at school, at home, and in the community

## **Community Work Experiences**

 Variety of tours, job shadows, and direct experiences to make informed choices

- Volunteering often part of High School
- In school jobs fine but not substitute for community jobs
- Paid work during high school is the best predictor of employment as adult

#### Collaboration

- Yes, it takes a village:
  - School (special ed/gen ed/guidance....)
  - Student must be involved in all decisions about him/herself
  - Family parents, guardians, siblings
  - Adult funding agencies and providers (DVR, MCO, IRIS, Vocational, Supported Living)
  - Employers and community members who provide opportunities, friendship, and support

#### Does this all make sense?

Questions/Comments?

Thank **You** for taking the time to learn about "What's After High School" this month!

Nancy Molfenter, School to Work Consulting <a href="mailto:nfmolfenter@earthlink.net">nfmolfenter@earthlink.net</a>

#### **All Materials Posted On-line**

#### www.letsgettoworkwi.org



Browse: Home / Resources / Trainings

#### **Trainings**

#### What's After High School

A workshop series for families, young adults with long term support needs, and those who support them. **Participant should attend all 3 sessions**.

#### Who Should Attend?

- Parents or family members of a young adult with long term care needs age 14-21,
- · Young adults with disabilities, and
- Professionals supporting youth in Transition-including school transition coordinators
  and school staff, DVR counselors, children's and adult long term care program staff, or
  other service providers who provide supports.

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